

A canon of 19th C New Zealand historical books

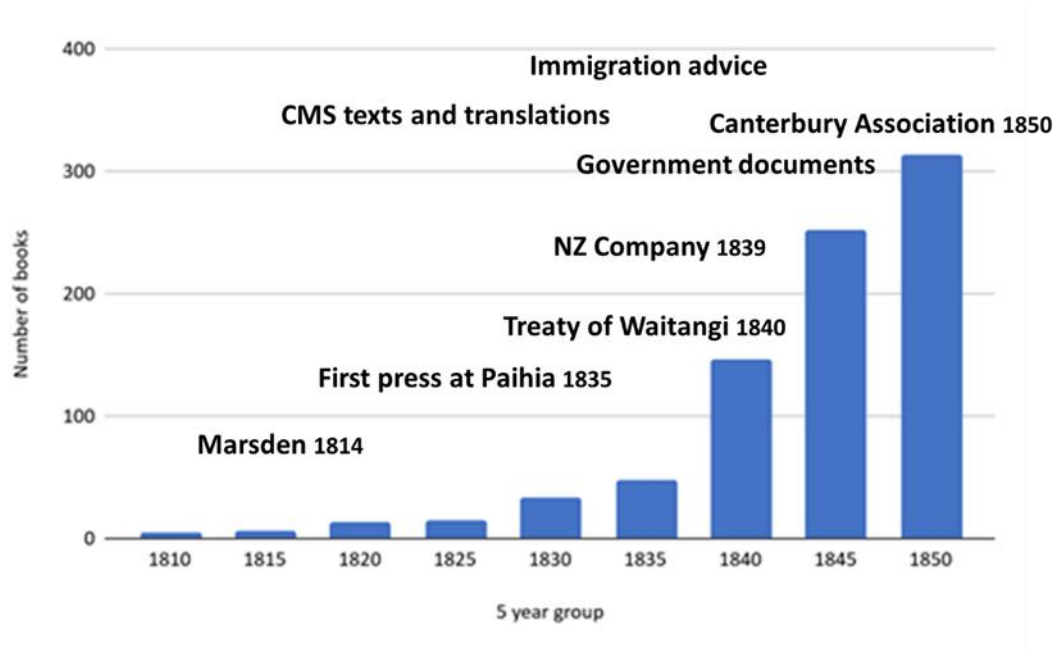
What is a canon of literature and why would we possibly need one? There has been plenty written on canons, and in fictional literature, they have been variously described as a body of works that can be regarded as essential reading (though for whom in particular?); a benchmark for quality; the foundation for our intellectual culture; and as one web source tells us, 'formed through a consensus among critics, academics, university curricula, and, at times, through the influence of educators and testing organizations'.¹ This particularly seems unlikely.

The disadvantages of such a collection underpinning our culture is that unless it is extremely broad (Homer to Zadie Smith), it becomes very subjective and somewhat frozen in time, particularly when raised by literary critics, such as F R Leavis or Harold Bloom in the past. Historically, literary canons have been very white and male, and can reflect the tastes of the day. This is not surprising. Neither is there much appetite to predict into the literary future. You might also object to being dictated to. Isn't it more stimulating, and fun, discovering literature for yourself and giving it a quality and pleasure rating (not always the same thing).

But what about the idea of a canon of historical work which has a restriction in time and thus might provide a collection of historical value? Over the course of the 19th C, there were about 150 books published concerning New Zealand that could be regarded as a core body of work from writers observing the development of the colony. This excludes pamphlets, tracts and documents. A more comprehensive list of books alone numbers well more than 250. Such a canonical list has an obvious start with John Savage's 1807 book on his visit to New Zealand². An endpoint is much more subjective, but I'd suggest the publication, over 1887-1889, of John White's six volume work on Māori history and ethnology³, and a handful of 1889 publications including Brett's Early History of New Zealand.⁴ By this time, people have pretty much stopped describing the country and its people, often from visitation alone, and were writing more in the political, economic, ethnographic and literary fiction fields.

The trends in publications are not hard to discern. The first books are very much those of the interested visitor, curious and with an eye to the possibilities of trade, Christian conversion, and a new anthropological interest in the Māori race exemplified by William Ellis and his ethnological observations of Pacific people in 1829⁵. The writers stay only for a few weeks, passing through, as with Savage, John Liddiard Nicholas⁶ and Richard Cruise⁷, on their way elsewhere. We then get those who stay for a while, almost residents, the missionaries and associated settlers, many arriving, leaving to go back to New South Wales or England, coming back again. In this period, true records of life in New Zealand are starting to be made, and there seem to be a couple of pivotal books. One is that by Yate in 1835⁸. His book is the first from a true resident, and additionally, one of the few accounts (Wade⁹ and Taylor¹⁰ are others) written by a missionary. As has been pointed out¹¹, most missionary publications were te reo Māori translations of mission tracts, parts of the bible, and grammars and dictionaries, not accounts of travel and life in the nascent colony. In this regard, Yate, who lived in the Bay of Islands for seven years, was the first to describe the missions in some detail.

The second is that of Henry Petre, later in 1841¹², widely read and cited, who spent some years in the developing colony and led the charge of publications on and for the New Zealand Company, moving the focus away from the Bay of Islands, to the new settlements in Port Nicholson, New Plymouth and Nelson. J. D. Lang in Australia, stirring up the settlers and administration, also brings in the New Zealand Company at about the same time, and his



Numbers of books published over the first 50 years of the 19th C, excluding pamphlets tracts and documents. Data taken from Bagnall 1980.

book on New Zealand¹³ was so favourable to the Company that the latter used Lang’s works for its promotional activities. London publishers such as Smith, Elder & Co mined the vein of interest in immigration through the early 1840s. With the focus in the writing moving further south, the conflicts between the new administration and settler demands become paramount, particularly with Auckland settlers with pens in their hands such as Terry, Martin and John Logan Campbell. Similarly in Wellington, the conflicts between the Hobson administration and the New Zealand Company over land purchases and self-government came to dominate. Almost always the books are obsessed with land, the legalities of purchase and the inevitable litigation, often spreading over years and across the globe. Māori engagement slowly starts to move to a crisis with the dawning of what all this means for the tangata whenua, the realisation of the losses, and growing resistance. This only gets a European description.

From 1840, the book numbers are now on a sharp increase, and the nature of them and their authors is changing. In 1840 is the Treaty, visitors come and stay longer, get involved in the nascent government, taking up administrative posts, moving south, most involved in some way with the New Zealand Company. The country is no longer run by missionaries, but by traders, businessmen, settlers and the humbler classes, colonial administrators, and then the military. They are not only here to observe and record, but also to get involved, to promote and encourage, and the writing is now much more specifically addressing prospective immigrants in Britain, sending home new information. In the back of Petre’s

1841 book there are advertisements for books on New Zealand from the prominent London publisher Smith, Elder & Co:

Maps of New Zealand, Lambton harbour in Port Nicholson, and a panorama of new Plymouth

Lang's letters to Lord Durham on colonisation

Observations on the climate of New Zealand

Edward Campbell's present state, resources and prospects of New Zealand

Jameson's New Zealand, South Australia and New South Wales

Busby's guide to wine growing in Australia and New Zealand

Information on the settlement of New Plymouth from the NZ Company

Dieffenbach's New Zealand and its Native Population

A guide for building cottages for emigrants and the humbler classes.

These books give information, provide guidance, sometimes to the extent of lists of things to bring and how to finance the emigration, buy land, and what to expect. There is a proliferation of handbooks and guides, and writing on the principles of colonisation, on economics and human concerns, led by Wakefield, and in England backed by the thinking and writing of philosophers, economists and politicians such as John Stuart Mill. Between 1841 and 1845 there were some 15 substantial books published in London with a strong emphasis on New Zealand immigration. This continued through to 1850 with the works of Charles Hursthouse, Jerningham Wakefield's *Handbook* in 1848 and his father's *Art of Colonisation* a year later.

From the 1850s onwards, the books become dominated by international travellers, businessmen and residents concerned with governing a new nation, and sufficient time has passed for some to be in the form of reflections and histories of the colony. Everywhere, colonisation is being re-evaluated and its effects perhaps now more intensely analysed and researched than ever before. The literature exposes both the worst of the views and objectives of the colonisers, but also the best, the sympathetic and the understanding. It seems essential still to be reading these accounts if we are to understand contemporary Aotearoa New Zealand.

So what does a canon look like? Having noted that literary canons can suffer from being selective, as distinct from an historical one, I've found that I've had to select about 150 books from a total of some 250. It could be whittled down to 100, if that number was more sensible.

I've selected the books based on their primary interest in observation and description of New Zealand. In this I have excluded accounts such as the two Dumont D'Urville voyages since not specifically New Zealand, the House of Commons and House of Lords Select committee proceedings (of great interest), and a number of relatively later accounts after 1870 which wouldn't have added much not known. Some of the earlier books might seem trivial but are important for their early date or particular view, and some which just need to be there, such as the Burton panorama. Though excluding a number of te reo Māori printings because they don't provide the external view of the country, I have retained Kendall, Lee, Maunsell, Williams and Colenso since it seems not possible to have a canonical collection without them. Fiction is excluded.

There are a couple of points that need raising. While this collection provides an integrated view of New Zealand as it becomes a colony over the 19th C, the view is almost exclusively that of Pakehā, white Europeans, mainly British, many with an agenda. This latter might be the Christian mission, trade and business, settlers in a new permanent home, some pursuing an immigration policy, the military, and administrators and politicians. The Māori voice is largely silent, only heard in reporting, and in the appropriation by writers such as Frederick Manning who took on a part as a 'Pākehā Māori'¹⁴. The canon cannot provide a comprehensive history of 19th C Aotearoa. However, it does give a first-hand view from casual observers to those developing more skin in the game, mostly honest in their observations, though with caution needed in reading their interpretations. Perhaps inadvertently, the books give some clarity on the issues of Māori rights, land conflicts and appropriation, and suppression of an indigenous people being colonised. You see this happening.

Women flit like shadows in the background. While we might expect the presence of letters and journals, few women published books. Those that did provided some of the liveliest and most incisive of later accounts, including the letters of Charlotte Godley (not published until the 1930s), Lady Martin in Auckland, Maria Thomson in Christchurch, and Lady Barker in Canterbury. The women settlers and visitors are there, but mostly just glimpsed, figures in the background.

So here is the list of books, in both chronological and alphabetical order. A more in depth description of most of them can be found at <https://ianferg.nz/early-new-zealand-books-remote-in-southern-seas/> .

Chronological order

1807

Savage, J. Some account of New Zealand; particularly the Bay of Islands, and surrounding country; with a description of the religion and government, language, arts, manufactures, manners and customs of the natives, &c. &c. London, J. Murray. 1807. Bagnall 5019, Hocken 34.

1815

Kendall, T. A Korao no New Zealand; or The New Zealander's first book. Sydney, G. Howe, 1815. Bagnall 2971, Hocken 36.

1817

Nicholas, J.L. Narrative of a voyage to New Zealand, performed in the years 1814 and 1815, in company with the Rev. Samuel Marsden, principal chaplain of New South Wales. In two volumes. London, James Black and Son, M.DCCC.XVIII. [1817]. Bagnall 4268, Hocken 37.

1820

Lee, S. A grammar and vocabulary of the language of New Zealand. London, Watts, 1820. Bagnall 3113, Williams 2, Hocken 38.

1823

Cruise, R.A. A journal of a ten months' residence in New Zealand. London, Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme and Brown, 1823. Bagnall 1504, Hocken 39.

1829

Ellis, W. Polynesian researches, during a residence of nearly six years in the South Sea Islands; including descriptions of the natural history and scenery of the islands - with remarks on the history, mythology, traditions, government, arts, manners, and customs of the inhabitants. London, Fisher, Son, & Jackson. M,DCCC,XXIX. [1829]. Bagnall 1797, Hocken 44

1830

[Craik, G.L.] The New Zealanders. The Library of Entertaining Knowledge. London, Charles Knight, MDCCCXXX [1830]. Bagnall 1476, Hocken 46.

1831

Montgomery, J. (compiler) Journal of the voyages and travels by the Rev. Daniel Tyerman and George Bennet Esq., deputed from the London Missionary Society, to visit their various stations in the South Sea Islands, China, India, etc., between the years 1821 and 1829. London, Frederick Westley and A.H. Davis. MDCCCXXXI [1831]. Bagnall 5667, Hocken 49.

1832

Earle, A. A narrative of a nine months' residence in New Zealand, 1827; together with a journal of a residence in Tristan D'Acunha, an island situated between South America and The Cape Of Good Hope. London, Longman, Rees, Orme, brown, Green & Longman. 1832. Bagnall 1757, Hocken 51.

1835

Yate, W. An account of New Zealand; and of the formation and progress of the Church Missionary Society's mission in the Northern Island. London, Seeley and Burnside. MDCCCXXXV [1835]. Bagnall 6205, Hocken 58.

1836

Marshall, W.B. A personal narrative of two visits to New Zealand in His Majesty's ship Alligator, A.D. 1834. London, James Nisbet, MDCCCXXXVI [1836]. Bagnall 3386, Hocken 59.

1837

Wakefield, E.G. The British colonization of New Zealand; being an account of the principles, objects and plans of the New Zealand Association; together with particulars concerning the position, extent, soil and climate, natural productions, and native inhabitants of New Zealand. Published for the New Zealand Association. London, John W. Parker, M.DCCC.XXXVII [1837]. Bagnall 5787, Hocken 63.

1838

Burford R. Description of a view of the Bay of Islands, New Zealand, and the surrounding country; now exhibiting at the Panorama, Leicester Square. Painted by the proprietor, Robert Burford, from the drawings taken by Augustus Earle, Esq. London, Nichols, c1838. Bagnall 771, Hocken 65.

Polack, J.S. New Zealand: being a narrative of travels and adventures during a residence in that country between the years 1831 and 1837. London, Richard Bentley, M.DCCC.XXXVIII [1838]. Bagnall 4589, Hocken 68.

1839

Lang, J.D. New Zealand in 1839: or four letters, to the Right hon. Earl Durham, Governor of the New Zealand Land Company, etc. etc. etc. On the colonization of that island, and on the present condition and prospects of its native inhabitants. London, Smith, Elder, 1839. Bagnall 3069, Hocken 72.

[Ward J] Information relative to New Zealand for the use of colonists. London, John W. Parker. M.DCCC.XXXIX [1839]. Bagnall 5864, Hocken 76.

1840

Polack, J.S. Manners and customs of the New Zealanders; with notes corroborative of their habits, usages, etc., and remarks to intending emigrants, with numerous cuts drawn on wood. James Madden & Co., MDCCCXXX [1840]. Bagnall 4588, Hocken 85.

1841

Bidwell, J.C. Rambles in New Zealand. By John Carne Bidwill, (Late of Exeter), Sidney, New South Wales. London, W.S. Orr, 1841. Bagnall 507, Hocken 92.

Petre, H.W. An account of the settlements of the New Zealand Company, from personal observations during a residence there. London, Smith, Elder, 1841. Bagnall 4544, Hocken 98.

1842

Bell, F.D.; Young, F. Reasons for promoting the cultivation of the New Zealand flax. London, Smith, Elder, 1842. Bagnall 400, Hocken 100.

Heale, T. New Zealand and the New Zealand Company: being a consideration of how far their interests are similar. In answer to a pamphlet entitled How to colonize: the interest of the country, and the duty of Government. London, Sherwood, Gilbert, and Piper, 1842. Bagnall 2547, Hocken 102.

Heaphy, C. Narrative of a residence in various parts of New Zealand. Together with a description of the present state of the Company's settlements. London, Smith, Elder, 1842. Bagnall 2549, Hocken 102.

Jameson, R.G. New Zealand, South Australia, and New South Wales: a record of recent travels in these colonies, with especial reference to emigration and the advantageous employment of labour and capital. London, Smith, Elder, 1842. Bagnall 2863, Hocken 95.

Latest information from the settlement of New Plymouth, on the coast of Taraneke, New Zealand. Comprising letters from settlers there; with an account of its general products, agricultural and commercial capabilities, &c. Published under the direction of the West of England Board of the New Zealand Company. London, Smith, Elder, 1842. Bagnall 3928, Hocken 103.

Maunsell, R. Grammar of the New Zealand language. Auckland, J. Moore. 1842. Bagnall 3460, Williams 82, Hocken 104.

Russell, M. (Right Rev.) Polynesia: or, an historical account of the principal islands in the south sea, including New Zealand; an introduction of Christianity; and the actual condition of the inhabitants in regard to civilisation, commerce, and the arts of social life. Edinburgh, Oliver & Boyd, MDCCCXLII [1842]. Bagnall 4964, Hocken 105.

Wade, W.R. A journey in the Northern Island of New Zealand: interspersed with various information relative to the country and people. Hobart Town, 1842. Bagnall 5770, Hocken 107.

Terry, C. New Zealand: its advantages and prospects as a British Colony with a full account of the land, claims, sales of Crown lands, aborigines, etc. etc. London, T. & W. Boone, MDCCCXL [1842]. Bagnall 5787, Hocken 106.

[Ward, J] New Zealand. Nelson, the latest settlement of the New Zealand Company. By Kappa. London, Smith, Elder, 1842. Bagnall 5868, Hocken 103.

1843

Chapman H.S. The New Zealand portfolio, embracing a series of papers on subjects of importance to the colonists. Conducted by H. S. Chapman, (of the Middle Temple), Barrister at Law. London, Smith, Elder, 1843. Bagnall 1055, Hocken 208.

Dieffenbach, E.(Dr.) Travels in New Zealand; with contributions to the geography, geology, botany, and natural history of that country. London, John Murray, 1843. Bagnall 1600. Hocken 109.

Letters from settlers & labouring emigrants, in the New Zealand Company's settlements of Wellington, Nelson, & New Plymouth, from February, 1842, to January, 1843. London, Smith, Elder, 1843. Bagnall 3140, Hocken 111.

1845

Brodie, W. Remarks on the past and present state of New Zealand, its Government, capabilities, and prospects; with a statement of the question of the land-claims, and remarks on The New Zealand Company; also, a description (never before published) of its indigenous exports and hints on emigration, the result of five years' residence in the colony. London, Whittaker, 1845. Bagnall 677, Hocken 118.

Brown, W. New Zealand and its Aborigines: being an account of the Aborigines, trade and resources of the Colony, and its advantages it now presents as a field for emigration and the investment of capital. London, Smith, Elder, 1845. Bagnall 708, Hocken 119.

Churton, H. Letters from Wanganui, New Zealand. London, E. Churton. 1845. Bagnall 1265, Hocken 119.

Martin, S.McD. New Zealand; in a series of letters: containing an account of the country, both before and since its occupation by the British Government; with historical remarks on the conduct of the Government, the New Zealand and the Manakau Companies; also a description of the various settlements, the character of the aborigines, and the natural productions of the country. London, Simmonds & Ward, 1845. Bagnall 3416, Hocken 122.

Wakefield, E.J. Adventure in New Zealand, from 1839 to 1844; with some account of the beginning of the British colonization of the islands. In two volumes. London, John Murray, 1845. Bagnall 5819, Hocken 124.

1846

Marjoribanks A Travels in New Zealand, with a map of the country. London, Smith, Elder, MDCCCXLVI [1846]. Bagnall 3363, Hocken 128.

1847

Angas G.F. Savage life and scenes in Australia and New Zealand; Being an artist's impressions of countries and people at the Antipodes. London, Smith, Elder, 1847. Bagnall 116, Hocken 131.

[Selwyn, G.A.] Annals of the Diocese of New Zealand. London, Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1847. Bagnall 5060, Hocken 136.

Selwyn, G.A. New Zealand. Visitation journals of the Bishop in the years 1842, 1843, 1844, & 1848. Includes: Part I, third edition, 1847 (Bagnall 5088); Part II, third edition, 1847 (Bagnall 5090); Part III, second edition, 1846 (Bagnall 5092); Part IV, second edition, 1847 (Bagnall 5095); Part V, 1851. (Bagnall 5097).

1848

Brunner, T. Journal of an expedition to explore the interior of the Middle island of New Zealand. Nelson, Charles Eliot, at the Examiner Office, [1848]. Bagnall 722, Hocken 158.

Chamerovzow, L.A. The New Zealand question and the rights of the aborigines. London, T. C Newby, 1848. Bagnall 1034, Hocken 137.

Earp, G.B. The emigrant's guide to New Zealand: Comprising every requisite information for intending emigrants, relative to the southern settlements of New Zealand. By a late resident of the colony. London, Stewart and Murray, 1848. Bagnall 1761, Hocken 138.

Selwyn, G.A. Letters from the Bishop of New Zealand and Governor Grey, in reference to the large land claims of the missionaries in New Zealand; consequent upon the receipt of the resolutions by the Parent Committee on the 22nd of February 1847. London, Johns, 1848. Bagnall 5080, Hocken ne.

[Wakefield E. J.] The hand-book for New Zealand: consisting of the most recent information. Compiled for the use of intending colonists. by a Late Magistrate of the Colony, who resided there during four years. London, John Parker, M DCCC XLVIII [1848]. Bagnall 5828, Hocken 141.

1849

Enderby, C The Auckland Islands: a short account of their climate, soil and productions; and the advantages of establishing there a settlement at Port Ross for carrying on the southern whale fisheries. London, Pelham Richardson, 1849. Bagnall 1815, Hocken 143.

Hursthouse, C. An account of the settlement of New Plymouth, in New Zealand, from personal observation, during a residence there of five years. London, Smith, Elder, 1849. Bagnall 2709, Hocken 144.

McKillop, H.F. Reminiscences of twelve month's service in New Zealand as a midshipman, during the late disturbances in that colony. London, Richard Bentley, 1849 Bagnall 3303, Hocken 146.

Power, W.T. Sketches in New Zealand, with pen and pencil. From a journal kept in that country from July 1846, to June 1848. London, Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans, 1849. Bagnall 4668, Hocken 147.

Wakefield, E.G. A view of the art of colonization, with present reference to the British Empire; in letters between a statesman and a colonist. London, John W. Parker, M DCCC XLI [1849]. Bagnall 5818, Hocken 149.

1851

Fox, W. The six colonies of New Zealand. London, John Parker and Son, MDCCCLI [1851]. Bagnall 2035, Hocken 159.

Shortland, E. The Southern Districts of New Zealand; a journal, with passing notices of the customs of the aborigines. London, Longman, Brown, Green, & Longman,. MDCCCLI [1851]. Bagnall 5162, Hocken 163.

1852

Barrett A. The life of the Rev. John Hewgill Bumby, who was drowned in the river Thames, New Zealand, June 26th, 1840. With a brief history of the commencement and progress of the Wesleyan Mission in that country. London, J Mason, 1852. Bagnall 321, Hocken 164.

Mundy, G.C. Our antipodes: or, residence and rambles in the Australasian colonies. With a glimpse of the goldfields. London, Richard Bentley, MDCCCLII [1852]. Bagnall 3670, Hocken 166.

Rough, D. Narrative of a journey through part of the north of New Zealand. London, Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1852. Bagnall 4931, Hocken 167.

Williams W A Dictionary of the New Zealand language, and a concise grammar; to which is added a selection of colloquial sentences. London, Williams and Norgate, MDCCCLII [1852]. Bagnall 6092, Williams 248, Hocken 118.

1853

Adams, C.W. A spring in the Canterbury Settlement, by C. Warren Adams, Esq. with engravings. London, Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans. 1853. Bagnall 41, Hocken 169.

Earp, G.B. New Zealand: Its emigration and gold fields. London, George Routledge, 1853. Bagnall 1770, Hocken (see 143).

[Swainson, W.] Auckland, the capital of New Zealand, and the country adjacent: including some account of the gold discovery in New Zealand. Londo, Smith, Elder; Auckland, J. Williamson. 1853. Bagnall 5428, Hocken 173.

1854

Cholmondeley, T. Ultima Thule; or, thoughts suggested by a residence in New Zealand. London, John Chapman, MDCCCLIV [1854]. Bagnall 1082, Hocken 176.

Malone, R E. Three year's cruise in the Australasian Colonies. London, Richard Bentley, 1854. Bagnall 333, Hocken 177.

Shortland, E. Traditions and superstitions of the New Zealanders; with illustrations of their manners and customs. London, Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans, 1854. Bagnall 5163, Hocken 178.

1855

Grey, G. Polynesian mythology, and ancient traditional history of the New Zealand race, as furnished by their priests and chiefs. London, John Murray, 1855. Bagnall 2348, Hocken 180.

Taylor, R. Te Ika A Maui, or New Zealand and its inhabitants, illustrating the origin, manners, customs, mythology, religion, rites, songs, proverbs, fables, and language of the natives. Together with the geology, natural history, productions, and climate of the country; its state as regards Christianity; sketches of the principal chiefs, and their present position; with a map and numerous illustrations. London, Wertheim and MacIntosh, MDCCCLV [1855]. Bagnall 5481, Hocken 182.

1856

Abraham, C.J. Journal of a walk with the Bishop of New Zealand from Auckland to Taranaki, in August 1855. London, Society for the Propagation of the Christian Knowledge, 1856 Bagnall 22, Hocken 182.

Fitton, E.B. New Zealand: its present condition, prospects and resources; being a description of the country and general mode of life among New Zealand colonists, for the information of intending emigrants. London, Edward Stanford, 1856. Bagnall 1938, Hocken 183.

1857

Askew, J. A voyage to Australia and New Zealand including a visit to Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney, Hunter's River, Newcastle, Maitland, and Auckland; with a summary of the progress and discoveries made in each colony from its founding to the present time. By a Steerage Passenger. London, Simpkin, Marshall, 1857. Bagnall 137, Hocken 187.

D'Ewes, J. China, Australia and the Pacific Islands, in the years 1855-56. London, Richard Bentley. 1857. Bagnall 1593, Hocken 188.

Hursthouse, C. New Zealand, or Zealandia, the Britain of the South. London, Edward Stanford, 1857. Bagnall 2743, Hocken 189.

Paul, R.B. Letters from Canterbury, New Zealand. With a map of the Province, and a considerable part..... By Edward Jollie, C.E. London, Rivingtons, 1857. Bagnall 4496, Hocken 190.

1859

Fenton, F.D. Observations on the state of the aboriginal inhabitants of New Zealand. By F.D. Fenton, the compiler of the statistical tables of the Maori population. Auckland, W.C. Wilson, 1859. Bagnall 1893, Hocken 194-5.

Fuller, F. Five years' residence in New Zealand; or observations on colonisation. London, Williams and Norgate, 1859. Bagnall 2071, Hocken 195.

Swainson, W. New Zealand and its colonisation. London, Smith, Elder, 1859. Bagnall 5430, Hocken 198.

Thomson, A.S. The story of New Zealand: Past and present – Savage and civilised. London, John Murray, 1859. Bagnall 5538, Hocken 198.

1860

Bennett, G. Gatherings of a naturalist in Australasia: being observations principally on the animal and vegetable productions of New South Wales, New Zealand, and some of the Austral Islands. London, John Van Voorst. MDCCCLX [1860]. Bagnall 410, Hocken 199.

1861

Gilbert, T. New Zealand settlers and soldiers; or the war in Taranaki; being incidents in the life of a settler. London, A. W. Bennett, 1861. Bagnall 2103, Hocken 208.

1862

Grayling, W. I. The war in Taranaki, during the years 1860-61. W.I. Grayling of the Taranaki Volunteer Rifles. New Plymouth, G.W. Woon, 1862 Bagnall 2274, Hocken 217.

Hodder, E. Memories of New Zealand life. London, Longman Green, Longman & Roberts, 1862. Bagnall 2629, Hocken 218.

Swainson, W. New Zealand and the war. London, Smith, Elder, M.DCCC.LXII [1862]. Bagnall 5431, Hocken 221.

1863

Alexander, Sir J.E. Incidents of the Maori war. New Zealand. In 1860-61. London, Richard Bentley, 1863. Bagnall 80, Hocken 222.

Heywood, B.A. A vacation tour of the Antipodes, through Victoria, Tasmania, New South Wales, Queensland, and New Zealand, in 1861-1862. London, Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts & Green, 1863. Bagnall 2589, Hocken 223.

Butler, S. A first year in Canterbury settlement. London, Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts and Green, 1863. Bagnall 850, Hocken 222.

Carey, Lt. Col. Narrative of the late war in New Zealand. London, Richard Bentley, 1863. Bagnall 971, Hocken 222.

Hochstetter, F. von Neu-Seeland. Stuttgart, Cotta'scher Verlag. 1863. Bagnall 2626, Hocken 224.

[Maning, F.E.] Old New Zealand; A tale of the good old times. By a pakeha Maori. Auckland, Creighton & Scales, 1863. Bagnall 3343, Hocken 224.

Moser, T. Mahoe leaves; being a selection of sketches of New Zealand and its inhabitants, and other matters concerning them. Wellington, William Lyon, 1863. Bagnall 3644, Hocken 225.

1865

Colenso, W. Essay on the Botany of the North Island of New Zealand. Napier, Fergusson and Mitchell, MDCCCLV. [1865]. Bagnall 1315, Hocken 236.

Howitt W The history of discovery of Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand, from the earliest date to the present day. Two volumes. London, Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts and Green, MDCCCLV [1865]. Bagnall 2684, Hocken 237.

Hursthouse, C. jun Letters on New Zealand subjects. 1. The New Zealand War. 2. New Zealand's "Home Minister". 3. "Maori emigrants." London, Edward Stanford, [1865] Bagnall 2750, Hocken 237.

1866

Angas, G.F. Polynesia: A popular description of the physical features, inhabitants, natural history, and productions of the Islands of the Pacific. With an account of their discovery, and of the progress of civilization and Christianity amongst them. London, Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, [1866]. Bagnall 115, Hocken 241.

Carter, C.R. Life and recollections of a New Zealand colonist, (written by himself). [London], R Radley, 1866. Bagnall 1002, Hocken xii.

Fox, W. The war in New Zealand. London, Smith, Elder, 1866. Bagnall 2037, Hocken 243.

1867

Thomson C. Twelve years in Canterbury, New Zealand: With visits to the other provinces and reminiscences of the route home through Australia, etc. (From a lady's journal). London, Sampson Low, [1867]. Bagnall 5539, Hocken 252.

Williams, W. (The Right Rev.) Christianity among the New Zealanders. London, Seeley, Jackson, and Halliday, MDCCCLXVII [1867]. Bagnall 6090, Hocken 253.

1868

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